

COSTS & BENEFITS WITH VITAMIN D

SARS-CoV-2 Positivity



Vitamin D levels at or above
55 vs. less than 20
ng/ml (Kaufman et al.)

**53%
LOWER
RISK**



Hospitalization Due to COVID-19



Vitamin D levels at or above
30 vs. less than 30 ng/ml
(Merzon et al.)

**52%
LOWER
RISK**



Death Due to COVID-19



Vitamin D levels at or above
10 vs. less than 10 ng/ml
(Carpagnano et al.)

**90%
LOWER
RISK**

